

The Terminal is the oldest newspaper in Richmond and has the confidence and support of pioneers.

# RICHMOND TERMINAL

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No. 10

## Woman's Part In State War Savings

### Great Opportunity For Patriotic Women In America

Woman's part in the War-Savings work will be no small one. As a first step in the development thereof the organization of a Speakers Committee is being perfected. This committee will be representative of every county in Northern California. In San Francisco these speakers are being gathered together in groups of twenty at the Committee Headquarters, 742 Market Street, every Friday morning at ten o'clock. At this time the general phases of the War-Savings work are explained in detail by Mr. John S. Drum, State Director. The speakers go forth from the instruction room inspired with the War-Savings message and imbued with the desire to organize War-Savings Societies. County Directors all through the state are organizing similar committees.

With the assistance of these speakers a volunteer army is being formed for the purpose of interesting existing clubs, fraternal and church societies and other organizations as well as proprietors of department stores, superintendents of factories and other manufacturing institutions and all other supervisors of working groups. It is expected that every class-room in public and private schools will soon include a War-Savings Society.

The real purpose of this branch of the work is to perpetuate the sale of War-Savings Certificates and to create a National habit of thrift.

The Emporium, Hale Bros., The White House and O'Connor, Moffatt & Co. are among the first of the large department stores in San Francisco to organize their employees in this way. In some of these, one large Society embraces the membership of the working force. In others various departments will be grouped and several Societies will vie with one another for a banner record.

### Newspaper Man Would Serve Public

Arthur A. Wendering, a newspaperman of Berkeley, has announced his candidacy for the state assembly from the 40th district to succeed Assemblyman George Gelder, who is a candidate for the state senatorship.

### School Teachers Can Help Win War, Too

Richmond school teachers are doing their bit in assisting the draft board in checking data for the government. The teachers are devoting their evenings to the work.

#### HERE'S A CHANCE

Will exchange lot in Albany for \$300 in second Liberty Bonds. Address 563 30th street, Oakland.

### Cornell School Pupils Enjoy Oakland Museum

(Albany Argus) Miss McCoy, teacher of the 8th grade, Cornell school accompanied her class to the Oakland museum Saturday afternoon when a very pleasant time was enjoyed by the children who, after an instructive hour spent in the museum played games on the lawns. These Saturday trips for the children are beneficial in an educational way and afford recreative amusement as well.

### Home Guards Ready For "Engagements"

Richmond Home Guards have received their rifles and other equipment and target practice is now the order. The home guards will be ready when their services will be in demand, and then we will be prepared.

### Richmond Girls to Be Trained Nurses

The Misses Irene and Evelyn Bowser have concluded to take a three years course in a San Francisco institution to become trained nurses. The popular young ladies will be missed by their many friends in Richmond social circles.

### Advocates Merging to Cut Expenses

Speaking of the results which have followed the consolidation of assessing and tax collecting in the city of Los Angeles with that of the county, the Los Angeles Times observes: "One tax bill is exactly half the trouble of two tax bills. One time and place to pay taxes saves postage stamps, care and worry on the part of the tax payer, to say nothing of the saving of expense in the collection of taxes."

### My, He Could "Go Some" on the Low

The basso profundo at the Chamber of Commerce banquet made the hit of the evening with the musical inclined, although some of the factory builders didn't "sava." He was from Sacramento, and my! How low he got. And his name was German, too. "Meyer."

### Duff Has Bad Heart

A. M. Duff, who has been employed by the city in various capacities, is reported seriously ill with heart trouble.

War Saving Stamps are gift-givers.

### I.O.O.F. Will Repeat Minstrel Show In Albany

Contra Costa Encampment, No. 19, I. O. O. F., will give one of the best minstrel performances at Albany auditorium Wednesday night, March 13, that you will hear in a lifetime. The boys put this show on in Richmond, and many who heard the good local hits are laughing yet. Tickets are on sale at Mrs. Laura H. Ryan's real estate office, Albany, and at the corner store, Main and San Pablo.

### Whist Tonight

The Elks Drill team will entertain at a whist party tonight at the club rooms. Valuable prizes will be awarded the winners. Everybody is invited to take part in the pastime.

### See Street About It

C. L. Streeter at 3rd and Macdonald is building up a fine business and is handling worlds of light house furnishings, watches, jewelry and musical instruments. Streeter put the street in Streeter, Ill.

### Albany Public Dance Promoter "In Wrong"

It is claimed that a dance promoter who gives Saturday night hops at the Albany auditorium employs an orchestra of "assorted colors" at cut rates, the members of said orchestra not possessing union credentials, and that the business agent of the Oakland Musicians' union has threatened to put "sandwich men" in front of the school property if aforesaid promoter does not recognize the union label.

### Telegrams From Notables

The Alameda County Anti-Vivisection Society meeting at St. Mark's hotel, Oakland, February 26, received telegrams from many persons of note, among them being one from the famous little actress, Minnie Maddern Fiske, one from Mrs. Diana Bellais, president of the New York society and vice president of the anti-vivisection federation. Other humanitarians expressed their congratulations in telegrams.

The added burden of taxation caused by the war is being felt by every individual and industry, and to offset this necessary increase economies should be made in all local government expenditures. This does not mean that public improvements should stop, but it does mean that they should only be made when necessary and that a thorough house cleaning should be carried on by executive officers, from the smallest town to the highest state official.—Woodland Mail.

Particularly during the war the people demand that there be material reductions in the cost of city and county government. While the people are willing and anxious to bear whatever cost the successful prosecution of the war may entail, they believe that while they are bearing the heavy and unusual burdens imposed by the war they are entitled to have the load of local taxation somewhat lightened.—Los Angeles Tribune.

#### "Saw It In THE TERMINAL"

Members of Point Richmond Aerle of Eagles are giving a series of whist parties at W. O. W. Hall the second Tuesday of each month.

The campfire girls of the Wesley M. E. church held an interesting meeting Thursday evening. There was some good music rendered.

Park Jacobs, formerly realty broker of Richmond, is now located at Vallejo.

BORN—To the wife of F. Leber, of 20th street, traffic policeman, March 2, 1918, a fine baby boy. Leber is a son of Conductor Joe Leber, the popular traction conductor of the 6th street line.

Twilight Lodge, I. O. O. F. have changed their meeting quarters to Moose Hall.

#### FOR RENT

FOR RENT—Neat bungalow with an acre of land near San Pablo ave. and the carlines not far from the county line. See Mrs. Ryan about this. A chance for a live one to raise a fine garden.

## TRUE PATRIOTS



### THE PATRIOTIC CONSCIENCE

America today is a flame—a spirit. Through seas of blood and walls of fire that spirit will cut its way to victory.

The Tuscania tragedy will be avenged and the world's liberty will be secured.

But what of the sacrifices necessary to bring this about? On the field of battle and on the seas this question is very simple. Americans will die for America if necessary.

At home it becomes more complicated. Back of the army of action is the army of supply and provision.

Back of every soldier at the front four Americans must work and save. It takes four tons of supplies to take care of one soldier on the other side for one year.

Military pressure and economic pressure must be redoubled at this time in order to lessen our human sacrifices.

The War in the last analysis will be won by economic pressure.

In order to exert its full power, bring out all its potential reserves, America must buckle down to hard work at home.

The spirit of service must be developed. The "Patriotic Conscience" must be awakened.

The spirit that carried America through the Revolution and the Civil War—the spirit of Washington and Lincoln—is what is needed in the home armies today.

Think first of your country's needs. Put more thought into daily expenditures—make every dollar count.

You cannot go on as usual—spending and playing. Spend, but spend carefully. Give your country the spending power that you have been putting into luxuries and self-indulgences.

Live more simply, produce more, lend the Government your current savings.

Business men must readjust themselves to this change. Your Government asks this of you.

The necessity of wise saving and greater industry must be realized by the American people.

### "What the Papers Say."

Taxes are the very essence of war. As well a war without soldiers, or guns, or ammunition, or rations, as a war without taxes.—Santa Cruz Surf.

It is not tax rates that count. It is what the tax payer pays, and a glance at his receipts shows him that county taxes are going up steadily.—Bakersfield Echo.

The tax situation is not created by the state government alone, but nearly every county and municipality in the state has been throwing it in the high for the past few years.—Los Angeles Cultivator.

Only one person in the entire country and city of Colusa failed to pay his taxes this year, and that man is away from the city so much in the conduct of his business that the delinquency is regarded as an oversight.—Colusa Sun.

Another H. C. has been added to life on this planet at the present time. The original H. C. and H. C. L.—high cost of living—and to this now has been added H. C. E.—high cost of education.—Eureka Standard.

At a time like the present, when the public is being called upon to pay the extra taxes and costs of war conditions, we may well demand a revision of our public offices which will result in the consolidation of work and dispensing with unnecessary office and administration expenses.—Los Angeles Times.

Waves of the Oystes: Oysters after they have been brought away from the sea know by instinct the exact hour when the tide is rising and approaching their beds and so of their own accord open their shells to receive the food from the sea as if they were still at home.—London Telegraph.

THE TERMINAL, oldest newspaper in Richmond.

## Clarence C. A. Odell Appointed Police Judge

### Elks Hold Annual Election H. E. Jacobs Is Now Deputy District Attorney

The annual election of Richmond Lodge of Elks No. 1251 was held Tuesday night, with the following result:

Exalted Ruler—H. W. Tuller. Leading Knight—W. S. Pierce. Lecturing Knight—George Freidenberg.

Secretary—C. F. Annett. Treasurer—Jas. W. Wier.

#### TO STOP WASTE OF SILVER

Methods Recommended That Will Put an End to Loss in Photo-Engraving Establishments.

A greater amount of pure silver is used each year in this country in photography and photo-engraving than any other purpose except the coinage of the United States. By the methods in general use only about 10 per cent of the silver consumed in these industries is actually utilized. The remainder is simply wasted in the solutions which are thrown daily into the sinks to go out through the drain pipes.

Several schemes for conserving this waste are now being considered. One consists in saving the solutions in jars and barrels to be refined or evaporated to regain the silver. Another method, which is really quite practical, is to utilize the silver wasted in the fixing bath for silver plating.

The process is so simple that it can readily be carried on even by an amateur. The liquid is strained or filtered and placed in a hard rubber box. An ordinary galvanic cell is attached by copper wires to a copper plate in one end of the receptacle. The article to be plated should be well cleaned and placed in the solution opposite the copper plate. The silver will begin to deposit immediately. Fifteen or twenty minutes will suffice for a thorough plating. In most photographing establishments enough silver solution is thrown away each day to plate a couple of dozen spoons or forks.

#### bled For It.

"Would you give your lifeblood for your country?" "Sure!" said a man who's always in a hurry. "I've done so already. I was in such a hurry to get downtown this morning to buy Liberty bonds that I cut myself shaving."—Buffalo Express.

### WHAT STAMPS WILL BUY

ARTICLES NECESSARY FOR SOLDIERS COME WITHIN RANGE

Equipment of the United States infantryman costs \$156.71	
One bed sack	18.75
Three wool blankets	18.75
One waist belt	25
Two pairs wool breeches	8.90
Two wool service coats	15.20
One hat cord	.08
Three pairs summer drawers	1.50
Three pairs winter drawers	3.88
One pair wool gloves	.61
One service hat	1.70
Two pairs extra shoe laces	.05
Two pairs canvas leggings	1.05
Two flannel shirts	7.28
Two pairs shoes	10.20
Five pairs wool stockings	1.50
Four identification tags	.02
Summer undershirts	1.50
Four winter undershirts	4.88
One overcoat	14.92
Five shelter tent pins	.29
One shelter tent pole	.26
One poncho	3.58
One shelter tent	2.95
One rifle	19.50
One bayonet	2.15
One bayonet scabbard	1.13
One cartridge belt	4.08
100 cartridges	5.00
One steel helmet	3.00
One gas mask	12.00
One trench tool	.50
Total	\$156.71

"I shaved off my mustache yesterday." "Yes, I noticed. Quite a downfall, wasn't it?"

H. C. Capwell Co. Oakland H. C. Capwell Co.

### Spring's Newest Ideas in

## Suits

Smart short coats and Eton styles with narrow shoulders and tight sleeves so much in vogue this season. Smartly trimmed with braid, stitching or buttons. Fancy pleats and flare effects are also very prominent in the new models. Skirts are narrower, some with peg top effects; others strictly tailored with slash or patch pockets. The MATERIALS are silvertone, velours, jersey, Poireritwill, gabardine, serge tricotine and poplin. Colors tan, rookie, beige, gray, navy copenhagen, checks, mixtures and hairline stripes. PRICES—\$19.75 to \$79.50.

### Dresses for Every Occasion

#### JERSEY FOR SPORT WEAR

Smart dresses made of wool jersey for sport, street or dress wear. Made in one or two-piece styles; some with contrasting colors on collars and cuffs, and some with high neck and back fastening. In all the popular colors and navy. PRICES—\$15 to \$35

### Street Dresses of Wool or Silk

Of serge, gabardine, tricotine and velours. Many are cut in two-piece styles so as to be worn without a coat if desired; others in straight line styles with chic vestees and collars of silk, organdie or gingham collars.

Also wonderful silk frocks of baronette, taffeta, satin, crepe de chine, crepe meteor, georgette, foulard and combinations of silk and wool.

Some made on the long straight lines now so fashionable and some sash effects. Belting, the new padded stitching, braiding and embroidery are used as trimming. Colors—Navy, black, rose, gray, khaki, Copenhagen, white, gold and figured foulards. PRICES—\$15 to \$100 2nd Floor

(Agents for Butterick Patterns)

Capwells

Clay, 14th and 15th Sts., Oakland

Shop Early For Bargains

## More Headaches Are



relieved with Glasses than with medicine? When your head aches and you feel tired and nervous, don't think you're ill—try wearing a pair of our Eyeglasses to relieve the strain on your eyes. This is a simple remedy but very effective.

F. W. LAUFER

OPTICIAN 4-8-7 Fourteenth Street, bet. Broadway and Washington, OAKLAND

## MARCH CLEARANCE SALE

20% to 50% Off Marked Prices

Broken lines in Jewelry, Toiletware in Sterling Silver, many patterns; Plateware in Sterling Silver consisting of Knives and Forks, Spoons, etc.; Silver Plated Knives, Forks, Spoons, etc. in two complete patterns; also fancy pieces.

OTHER GOODS IN LARGE ASSORTMENTS Make Your Selection for Future GIFT GIVING NOW at PRICES YOU WILL NOT SEE AGAIN

A. F. Edwards

1227-29 Broadway, Oakland

GOLD & SILVERSMITH Established 1879



# Weekly Summary of World's News

## PLANS DETAILED FOR DRAFTING BRITISH

All British and Canadian Subjects in United States Soon to Become Liable to Draft

San Francisco—Arrangements have been made between the British and American governments whereby all British and Canadian subjects in America will soon become liable to conscription just as they are in their own country.

A convention has been signed in Washington whereby all Britishers between the ages of 21 and 40 will be liable to draft into the American army unless they enlist in the British or Canadian forces. After the passage of the necessary legislation through Congress British subjects will have sixty days in which to choose between service with their fellow countrymen or service in the American army.

By applying at any of the offices mentioned below British subjects will be accepted, if physically fit, for service in either the British or Canadian expeditionary forces. Those who fail to pass the medical examination will receive a card as evidence that they have applied for enlistment but have been rejected.

Rates of pay and allowances safeguarded. In addition funds are being raised by local committees to assist families whose needs go beyond the government allowances.

As Britishers of military age must either enlist within the next few weeks or be drafted, the British and American recruiting mission at 268 Market street appeals to them not to wait for the draft.

Join the British or Canadian armies now and thus constitute a positive addition to the man power of the allies at a time when every addition is of the utmost importance," says the appeal.

Recruiting offices are situated as follows:

San Francisco, 268 Market street, Seattle, 115 James street; Portland, Ainsworth building, Third and Oak streets; Los Angeles, San Fernando building, Florence Ave.; Salt Lake City, Main and Second streets, or any United States recruiting office.

### Conditions of Enlistment

I.—A man who has taken out his first naturalization papers in the United States is not a citizen of the United States and is eligible for the Imperial or Canadian armies but must be born in mind that such a man is liable for service under the United States law.

II.—A man is free to choose either the Imperial or Canadian armies.

III.—Terms of Service. Men will be enlisted for the duration of the war and six months after the termination of hostilities unless sooner discharged.

IV.—Passage. Free passage back to the United States will be provided on discharge to all men enlisted in the country.

V.—Age. Applicants for enlistment must be between the ages of 18 and 45 years (Canadians 19 and 45 years) both inclusive, but in the cases of skilled workers the age may be extended.

VI.—Medical Board. Every applicant will be examined by a medical board before he is finally accepted.

VII.—Rejections. Any man who is rejected will be granted free transportation back to the place at which he was accepted for enlistment.

### Imperial Army

I.—Pay. One shilling and sixpence a day. Of this amount soldier may allow three-pence to his wife and family.

II.—Separation Allowances. Separation allowances for wives and children of married men will also be issued under the usual army condition from the date of attestation at the following weekly rates:

Wife only, 14s. 7d.; wife and one child under 14 years of age, 19s. 6d.; wife and two children under 14 years of age, 24s. 6d.; wife and three children under 14 years of age, 28s. 6d.; wife and four children under 14 years of age, 31s. 6d., with an increase of 3s. for each additional child under 14 years of age. Any statement made from the man's pay will be in addition to the above rates.

Where there are children between the ages of 14 and 16 years a slight reduction of the above rates will be made.

III.—Pensions. Men discharged for wounds or injuries received in action or the performance of military duty, or for disease due to war service, are eligible for pensions at the following rates:

Widows and children of men who die in consequence of disease contracted in active service or of wounds or injuries received in the performance of military duty will be eligible for pensions at Imperial rates.

### Canadian Army

I.—Pay. On enlistment every man will be entitled to pay from the date of attestation at the following rate: One dollar per day, plus 10 cents field allowance. This rate is increased as a man rises in rank.

II.—Assignment of Pay to Family. A compulsory assignment of at least half a soldier's pay must be assigned if separation allowance is to be paid.

III.—Separation Allowances. To provide for the needs of the dependents of soldiers, separation allowance is paid at the following rates:

Warrant officers, \$30 per month; sergeants and staff sergeants, \$25 per month; privates and privates first class, \$20 per month; privates second class, \$15 per month; privates third class, \$10 per month.

The classes of persons entitled to receive separation allowances are: (1) Wives and children (2) motherless children, (3) Widows who are entirely dependent where the son has enlisted and is sole support.

IV.—Pensions. Men discharged for wounds or injuries received in action or in the performance of military duty, or for

## HOME TOWN HELPS

DRAW UP PLANS CAREFULLY

Prospective Home Builder Can Not Afford to Take Chances When Estimates Are Made.

To the inexperienced home-builder the legal side of the building problem is rather complicated. The owner does not always understand the legal phraseology of the documents he is asked to sign, which gives rise to the idea that the architect's estimates cannot be depended upon.

Estimates of any sort are dangerous and misleading to both parties concerned unless, both clearly understand and define the quality, amount and conditions of the work to be undertaken. All proposals, contracts, bonds and other legal papers ordinarily used in a building contract are quite simple, and the owner can familiarize himself with their uses with but very little study.

There are three kinds of estimates generally used—preliminary, actual and subsequent. The first named is usually made by the architect before the specifications are sufficiently complete to form a contract. The second is the estimate made by the contractor from plans and specifications guaranteeing his willingness to complete the work within the price named. While the subsequent estimate is made by the contractor and checked by the architect for additions to and deductions from the terms of the contract as set forth in the contract documents.

Carefully drawn specifications are the best insurance a prospective builder can have if it is necessary that the price named is the amount he can afford to pay for the work. These plans should include the exact material to be used. Where incomplete plans are used, the details are left to the discretion of the contractor, who may or may not do his best to keep the price below the amount specified.

So, although it may seem less expensive at the start to have the architect draw up incomplete plans, it should be borne in mind that the ultimate result might be a bill of extras that would triple the amount saved, besides putting a premium on the contractor's substitution of poorer material. A thorough understanding of the legal documents and a clear knowledge of the specifications will go a long way toward making your home-building a pleasure and a success.

## FOR CONTROL OF BILLBOARDS

Municipalities of the Country Are Becoming Alive to the Necessity of Rigid Regulation.

In most of Europe, and in the largest South American cities, billboards are severely kept within proper bounds, and one is less struck by them than by the posters which give real scope for the artists. In this country, Chicago is perhaps in the vanguard with an excellent ordinance, upheld last year by the Supreme court of the United States, making it illegal to erect a billboard in residential blocks without obtaining the consent in writing of the majority of property owners on both sides of the street, taking out a city permit, and paying fees of \$3 for each 25 lineal feet. In Washington, D. C., and Los Angeles, the consent of the residents is similarly required. Ottawa, Canada, has a very rigid ordinance for the control of billboards. Slowly the movement for proper regulation will make progress, and in the end the nuisance will be reckoned among the curious transgressions of American social life.—New York Evening Post.

### Results of City Gardens.

The Pittsburgh Vacant Lot Garden association, which has distributed \$400 in prizes among 12 backyard gardeners, reports that it produced \$90,000 worth of vegetables this year and expects to do even better next season. In addition to the vegetables raised under the direction of the association, consideration must be given to the value of those raised independently. While there is nothing at hand by which an estimate of the products of the independent gardeners can be made, the many fine gardens seen in practically every part of the city declare that the sum would be large. Then the value of the flowers raised in the vacant lot gardens as well as in others—a value that cannot be measured by dollars and cents—must be remembered. And best of all is the impetus given to thrift, resourcefulness and cultivation of beauty.—Pittsburgh Post.

### Iron Deposits on Town Land.

Two metallurgical experts who were engaged by the town council of Pretoria, in the Transvaal, to investigate the quality of iron deposits on the town lands have reported that they are abundant and of good quality, according to press statements forwarded from Johannesburg by Consul John P. Bray.

### Whale Meat Cheaper Than Beef.

Whale meat has been selling in the California market at 22½ cents a pound. This seems to be too high a price for popularity, observes a California exchange, although it is cheaper than beef, when the absence of waste is considered. The hotels and restaurants in San Francisco now have whale meat daily on their menus.

## FIRST PHOTOGRAPH OF THE PEACE PARLEY AT BREST-LITOVSK



First photograph received in America from the Russo-Turkish peace conference at Brest-Litovsk, showing the conference in session and Prince Leopold of Bavaria signing the agreement for an armistice.

## Condensed News of California

Oakland—One hundred and fifty pipe fitters employed at the Moore Shipbuilding Company's plant here struck March 1.

San Francisco—Herman Kumet was arrested March 1 at Willow, Glenn County, by Otis R. Dohn, United States deputy marshal, on charges of making sedition remarks. He will be brought here and interned for the period of the war as a dangerous alien.

Oakland—Dr. H. E. Franck, Christian Scientist, drew up incomplete plans, it should be borne in mind that the ultimate result might be a bill of extras that would triple the amount saved, besides putting a premium on the contractor's substitution of poorer material. A thorough understanding of the legal documents and a clear knowledge of the specifications will go a long way toward making your home-building a pleasure and a success.

Berkeley—The University of California chapter of the Phi Beta Kappa held its annual election March 1, accepting forty new members of whom twenty-nine were women. All but one of the neophytes are seniors. Initiation will be held March 22, with Professor J. F. Allen of the Greek department as master of ceremonies.

Redwood City—A verdict of accidental death was returned by the jury impaneled by Coroner W. A. Brooke to investigate the case of Patrick Burns, Menlo Park laborer, who was struck and killed late Sunday night, February 24, on the state highway by an automobile driven by R. C. Woods, an automobile mechanic of Palo Alto. Woods was arrested after the accident and is at liberty on \$500 cash bail, pending a preliminary hearing on a charge of manslaughter.

Marysville—Control of all war fund campaigns in this county will in the future be vested in the Yuba County Council of defense and no committee can solicit funds in this county hereafter unless it first receives the sanction of this council, according to a resolution adopted by the defense body here. A campaign of education will be inaugurated to properly inform the general public in this respect. The council will only recommend and endorse campaigns for war funds which are deemed to have recognized merit.

San Francisco—The authorities of Shasta County are baffled by the disappearance of Ettore Ludwig, who left his home in Redding February 17, with considerable money. Young Ludwig is the son of Postmaster Alex Ludwig of Redding. He was employed in the Redding postoffice and his absence has caused his parents to suspect foul play. No word was left and no reason for the boy's absence is known. He was seen last in the morning about to take a southbound train for Gerber. Led by detectives of the Mendocino Detective Agency, posses have been searching the Sacramento River from Dunsmuir to Red Bluff, it being feared that the missing young man may have met death in the river. A reward of \$50 is offered by Postmaster Ludwig for any information leading to the discovery of his son, dead or alive. Young Ludwig is 18 years old, 5 feet 10 inches tall and weighs 140 pounds.

disease due to war service, are eligible for pensions. Widows and children of men who die in consequence of disease contracted in active service or of wounds or injuries received in the performance of military duty will be eligible for pensions.

V.—War Bonus. Men enlisting in the Canadian Expeditionary Force will be entitled on discharge to three months pay and field allowance (and in case of dependents drawing separation allowance, to three months' separation allowance), provided the man has served for a period of not less than six months' continuous service, part of which has been served overseas, i. e., in England or on the continent of Europe. Dependents of men enlisting in either the Imperial or Canadian armies will be entitled to assistance from the American Red Cross on the same basis as formerly carried out by the British Imperial Relief Fund.

## The War In Europe

UNCLE SAM'S PART

Ten Americans have been captured by the Germans near Chavignon, on the French front, army headquarters announced March 1.

The American and Japanese ambassadors arrived in Yologda, Russia, March 1, on a special train. Their trip was an uneventful one.

Another bomb believed to have been "planted" by German civilian prisoners at Fort Douglas, was found February 28, making the third discovered in one week. The bomb was said to be more powerful than the two former explosives.

Corn to the amount of from 500,000 to 750,000 bushels a day will be purchased during the next three weeks at the various Middle Western grain exchanges by federal committees for use abroad, it was announced in New York.

After a violent bombardment Thursday, February 28, the Germans made an attack on the Aisne front, east of Chavignon, the war office announced. A violent hand to hand struggle followed, terminating to the advantage of the French, who threw back the Germans and inflicted heavy losses on them.

Germany's military operations on the Northern Russian front are taking their normal course, the German general staff has announced. Another regiment has placed itself under command of the German staff. In Minsk the Germans captured 50,000 rifles and 2000 machine guns.

The Observator Romano, the Vatican organ, declares itself fully satisfied with the Imperial German Chancellor's speech according to a Rome dispatch. It remarks that Chancellor von Hertling accepts the principal points in the Pope's proposal and, with regard to Belgium, it points out that Germany shows herself disposed to treat with the Havre Government on the basis of the Pope's former proposals.

The navy base hospital, composed principally of physicians, nurses and enlisted personnel enrolled in the naval reserve force from Leland Stanford University at Palo Alto, Cal., has resumed the war zone, Secretary Daniels announced March 1. The hospital, which has a capacity of 500 men, will take care of navy personnel ashore and afloat and if necessary will be available for the army and allied sick and wounded.

Dispatches received by the London Exchange Telegraph Company, filed in Petrograd at 6 p. m. Thursday, February 28, indicate that the German advance into Russia has been resumed. A forward movement by the invaders of some thirty-five miles beyond Polotsk, midway between Ivinik and Vitebsk, is pushing on despite the fact that the railway has been blown up and the stores of provisions in their way destroyed.

Bakers may continue to use rye flour as a wheat substitute in Vitvrey bread until March 31, the food administration has announced in advising bakers to buy other wheat flour substitutes. In the baking regulations issued February 1, the use of rye flour as a substitute was limited to a period ending March 2. The decision to grant an extension to March 31 was reached because in some sections of the country where other substitutes are not yet available, rye flour can be obtained.

Just before the outbreak of the war, Foreign Minister Pichon announced March 1, the then German Chancellor, Dr. von Bethmann-Hollweg, sent word to Paris that if France decided to remain neutral Germany would require as a guarantee of her neutrality the handing over for the period of the war with Russia the French fortresses of Toul and Verdun. The foreign minister said that his statement, founded on unimpeachable evidence, proved that the Germans deliberately rendered the war inevitable.

British forces in the Houtholst Forest sector of the west Flanders front delivered a strong attack against the Germans during the night of March 1, penetrating the German position to a depth of 1200 yards, the war office announced. The attack was delivered along the southern fringe of the forest where it skirts the Ypres-Staden railway. Near Gonnelleu, on the Cambrai front, British raiders entered a German trench, inflicting severe losses. It was also announced that the British made a successful raid north of the Ypres-Staden railway, capturing some prisoners. East of Ypres and near Vaequerie there was artillery activity.

The Russian peace delegates at Brest-Litovsk were informed that hostilities would cease only when the peace treaty was signed, says a Russian official statement received in London March 1. Three days were allowed for the negotiations.

German troops, continuing their advance in Russia have reached the Dnieper River, the Berlin war office announces. Austro-Hungarian troops have begun an advance on Ukraine. The movement of Austro-Hungarian troops, the statement says, was begun in response to an appeal from Ukraine. The Germans also have reached the line of a Kiev-Smerinka railroad, near Pastoff and Katatin.

### Resharpening Files.

To resharpen files wash them in warm potash water to remove the dirt and grease, then wash in warm water, and dry by heat. Put one and a half pints of warm water in a wooden vessel, put in the files, and then add three ounces of blue vitrol finely powdered, and three ounces of borax. Mix well, and turn the files so that every one may come into contact with the mixture.

Add ten and one-half ounces of sulphuric acid, and half an ounce of cider vinegar. Remove the files after a short time, dry, rub with olive oil, and wrap in porous paper. Coarse files should be kept in the mixture for a longer time than fine ones.

## BRYAN IS HOOTED BY THE CANADIANS

Tries In Vain to Speak at a Prohibition Meeting at Toronto; Soldiers Lead Tumult

Toronto—William Jennings Bryan was refused a hearing when he appeared at Massey Hall here Thursday night, February 28, to address a prohibition meeting under the auspices of the Dominion Alliance. Returned soldiers caused the disturbance by shouting vigorous epithets. "What about the Lusitania?" they also demanded in chorus.

The first disturbance came before Bryan's entry when the chairman told the audience they were to be honored by listening to the fraternal delegate of the Anti-Saloon League of America, "one of the foremost citizens of our ally."

The chairman refrained from mentioning Bryan's name as long as he could, but when it came out at last it was greeted by a chorus of cat-calls and cries. "We don't want him!" The chairman appealed to the audience. It was not a good thing for the city they were doing, he said and a "bad thing for the cause we represent."

Then Bryan came in and pandemonium broke loose. Most of the audience stood up, waved handkerchiefs and cheered him, but the answering shouts from the gallery outlasted the cheers.

For five minutes Bryan tried to make himself heard, but it was no use. The interruption kept right on and the interrupters sang, "Rule Britannia," forcing the audience to join in that and "God Save the King."

They inquired about the Lusitania and sang "Over There" and "We Won't Go Home Until Morning." Men stood up and shook their fists at the American ex-Secretary of State. Soldiers showed the service button on their coats and shouted defiance at those who pleaded for a hearing for the visitor.

Enthusiastic prohibitionists who wished to hear Bryan hurled across the hall counter calls of "Put them out" and "Where's your fair play?" The chairman was heard to say something about ejecting the interrupters. He was greeted with cries of "Who's going to do it?"

Bryan took his seat.

John H. Roberts of Montreal made an attempt to speak, but was told to "get the chair!"

Then a man of the Army medical corps, dressed in uniform, was hoisted on the platform.

"Boys, they are fighting for freedom at the front; they are also fighting for freedom of thought. Why should we interrupt the meeting?" he appealed to the gallery.

The appeal was in vain. "God Save the King" was sung again, and the soldiers in the gallery shouted, "Take Bryan out, and we will walk out. We'll let any man speak but not a pro-German."

After the band had played another air, Bryan made a brief but futile attempt to make himself heard. Then he took a chair to the edge of the platform and talked to the reporters, the noise never ceasing for an instant.

## ANTIZEPPELIN BULLET MAN



J. Pomeroy of Hammersmith, England, the inventor of the Pomeroy bullet which has been used with great success in combating Zeppelins. Heretofore one difficulty in fighting the giant German airships was the impossibility of penetrating and destroying the huge gas bags with the projectiles in use. Mr. Pomeroy's new bullet is of an entirely different type and was put to an actual test during a recent air raid on London. The bullet proved to be highly successful and the big air raider fell, a flaming mass, to the ground. This photograph shows the inventor and his little daughter Mary, who is holding a model of an airplane on which Mr. Pomeroy is working.

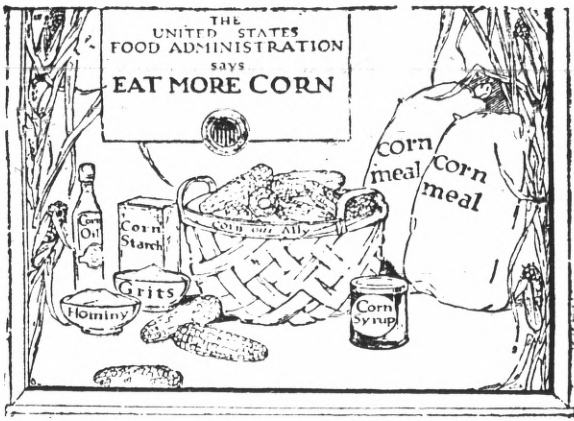
### Laying It on Thick.

Beryl had been told many times that she was pretty, but she wanted to find out just how pretty the man who mated thought her. "Do you think any of the other girls in the office are as pretty as I am?" she questioned. "No," he answered judiciously, "and I don't think one could assemble enough features from the entire crowd to make a girl as pretty as you are." That satisfied her.









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Square Deal Hardware Co., A. C. Burdick,  
John Oppman

## THE RICHMOND TERMINAL IS WELL ESTABLISHED

THE TERMINAL is the oldest newspaper in Richmond, and is on file in the leading Libraries and Chambers of Commerce in Los Angeles, Bakersfield, Fresno, Sacramento, San Francisco, Oakland, Berkeley, the State Universities, and other institutions in California.

No other Richmond newspaper has this privilege, for the reason that it is impossible to handle small local dailies, as filing them each day necessitates extra labor and is cumbersome.

THE TERMINAL is on file in the Capitol Library at Washington, D. C., and also the Public Libraries of New York City, Chicago, and St. Louis.

THE TERMINAL newspaper boosted Richmond into prominence and affords hundreds of homeseekers the Public Library advantages of reading about the great industrial beehive of the Pacific Coast—RICHMOND.

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Macdonald Avenue, Near Second Street

## THE TERMINAL

J. W. RYAN, Publisher and Editor

ISSUED EVERY FRIDAY.  
Established in 1903.  
Local City and County Paper

Entered as second-class matter June 22, 1903, at Richmond, California, under the Act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Terms of Subscription:  
One year, in advance \$2.00  
Six months, in advance \$1.00  
Three months, in advance \$0.50  
Advertising rates on application.

Legal notices must be paid for on or before delivery of affidavit of publication. No exception to this rule.

(Prepared by United States Department of Agriculture)

A little forethought will enable a comparatively small tract of land to supply the average family with fresh vegetables throughout the growing season, say specialists in the Cultivated States department of agriculture.

Most owners of small gardens are content to raise a single crop on each plot of land at their disposal. It is quite possible, however, to grow two or three crops in one season, and if these are properly selected the home grown produce will be both better and cheaper than any that can be purchased on the market.

Just what vegetables are to be grown depends, of course, upon the individual

With the certainty of large readjustments in private business, due to the war, the requirement for dispensing with non-essentials in public business ought to need no arguing.

Every time a local government competes with the national government for either materials, services or credits it throws an obstacle in the way of a speedy termination of the war.

The plain duty of state, county and city officials in California is, to use the forceful Rooseveltian phrase, "to set their faces like flint" against all proposals for expenditures not absolutely necessary. It is the duty of citizens to demand economy and to stop making requests for expenditures which, in the present situation, would be extravagant.

It is said that President Wilson will soon issue a proclamation calling upon governors, legislatures and state, county and city officials to cease all expenditures for public improvements not absolutely necessary. Thus he will fortify the approval already made through the banks by the Federal Reserve Board.

The necessity for strict economy in public affairs is now so clear that officials everywhere ought to "beat the President to it."

Without money the government could not prosecute the war, but with it, it would be equally powerless were it to be deprived by private competition of the commodities for which money may be exchanged. A government with all the money in the world would be no better off, in one sense, than a bankrupt government, were it to find the markets for necessities exhausted or closed to it.

When war against Germany was first declared, the average American listened to the slogan, "Business as Usual," and accepted the easy belief that the war would adjust itself to business. He is finding now that business—private and public—must adjust itself to the war. Men in private business are rapidly adapting themselves to the existing circumstances. There is hope that the men who handle the public business of our states, counties and cities will presently come to an intimate appreciation of the situation and its requirements.

Some of us didn't get in on the banquet—didn't have the price—but a representative of this paper says that what was lacking in building docks and factories was more than made up in war spell-binding that saved the ladies' ladder materially, as the scare thrown into the banqueters had a "hooverizing" effect, and may have been "framed" for the occasion. (One can't tell what will be "put over" on him these "stressful times.")

It may be true that food will help win the war, but it looks fishy that the government by conscription is depleting the farms of labor, when the fence corners of aforesaid farms are congested with the "blanket genus hobo," who will work "if it's necessary."

A Colorado editor in making his report to the bureau of labor statistics listed his plant as a manufacturing establishment. When questioned as to what he manufactured, he said "news." To what is the motive power used? he replied: "Gas." How about this, Hull? "We're from Colorado."

A Flying Collision.  
The author of "Tales of the Flying Services" tells of a strange accident that occurred in France.

Not long ago, he says, I ran across an aviator I know looking very much annoyed and with one eye seriously obstructed by a large contused swelling on his cheek bone. Thinking that he had had a smash of some kind, probably a bad landing in which he had been pitched against the front of his machine, I asked what had happened.

He explained that about six hours earlier he was starting out on a fast biplane and was going full speed on the ground in order to get a good jump into the air when he met a large sized bumblebee going in a hurry in the opposite direction.

"You see," he explained, "I was doing about sixty knots due east and he was doing between thirty-five and forty knots due west, and he was a large bee, and the impact was something terrific. And," he added vindictively, "I hope he has spilled all his honey and that he's still unconscious!"

## HOME GARDENS

With Planning Much Food May Be Produced In Small Space.

### MAKING VEGETABLE PLOTS.

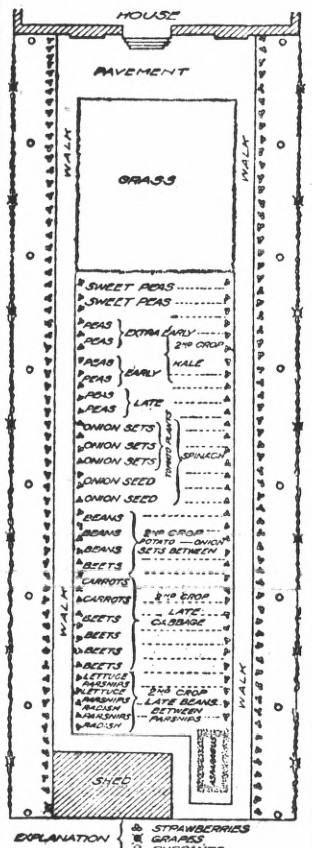
Just What Vegetables to Grow Depends Upon the Individual Tastes of the Family—Can Be Kept Supplied With Seasonable Fresh Garden Truck.

(Prepared by United States Department of Agriculture)

A little forethought will enable a comparatively small tract of land to supply the average family with fresh vegetables throughout the growing season, say specialists in the Cultivated States department of agriculture.

Most owners of small gardens are content to raise a single crop on each plot of land at their disposal. It is quite possible, however, to grow two or three crops in one season, and if these are properly selected the home grown produce will be both better and cheaper than any that can be purchased on the market.

Just what vegetables are to be grown depends, of course, upon the individual



The Largest Insect.  
The grasshopper has a cousin who is the largest insect in the world. It is called the cyclophore and makes its home principally in Java and Sumatra. This creature is a small insect, twelve inches long and during its lifetime gets a new skin upon seven or eight occasions. And each time he sheds his skin he grows a bit larger. If the process were continued long enough he doubtless would grow big.

The cyclophore is described as having a bulging head of a deep green color spotted in brown, with eyes of bright green crossed by fine brown stripes. The body of this insect is disproportionately large and brilliantly colored, says an exchange. The legs are similar to those of the mosquito, having the power to draw blood from a victim. The cyclophore is a particularly annoying and dangerous pest.

Animal Curiosity.  
A cow will approach a new object fascinated, but with timorous suspicion, and a horse is even more timid, gazing at a distance for awhile, ready to flee in a moment. The monkey will watch an everything that is new and deliberately examine it till, finding that he cannot eat it or mock mankind with it, he will drop it and let it pass from his shallow memory. There is a pathos in the slenderness of animal curiosity, it is so easily satisfied. The thought, if thought it be, usually ends with the first flash of surprise and the impression of safety.

PRINTING  
There are several kinds of printing and several grades of stock employed in its production. When a printer hands you this:

"We buy our stock of eastern houses and buy in carload lots, therefore we can save you one hundred per cent—that is, our letterheads are \$4.50 per thousand, and we can very near feed rags into a hopper and they will come out letterheads, and have a cheap boy or girl to feed them in."

Good logic that. One order of that kind of stationery is all you want, or will ever have. You have run up against the business end of the proverbial bee—stung.

Cheap bond, cheap ink and cheap printers, cannot "cut the mustard," and you have found it out. Why bite on the old bait?

Macdonald Avenue is thoroughly combed each day of the week with solicitors from home and abroad with the above "convincing argument" that "we buy in large lots, and the little fellow isn't in it."

The little fellow is here, pays taxes, boosts with his little newspaper, doesn't bore you to death every day with a "worn out personality," buys his grub here, and keeps everlastingly at it in boosting this city and vicinity—then why patronize foreign or cheap printers that in the end "hand you a lemon?" Think it over.

## Season's Rainfall

The rainfall for this locality is reported by the weather bureau as 8.22 inches for the season. More than five inches fell in February. With the same precipitation in March, the rainfall will be normal, and a bumper crop assured.

### Bank Clearances.

The following are the bank clearances for January of the principal California cities.

San Francisco	\$433,683,033
Los Angeles	132,185,000
Oakland	25,519,630
Sacramento	15,095,293
San Diego	10,240,865
Fresno	10,586,608
Stockton	9,059,489

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### GOVERNMENT SEEDS

If you have aspirations to raise garden truck, and do your bit in assisting our country in the greatest of all struggles, call at this office and secure FREE a package of garden seeds and put them to work for you.

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### NOTICE TO TAXPAYERS

State and County Taxes for the Fiscal Year 1917-1918.

Office of the Collector of State and County Taxes, Martinez.  
Notice is hereby given that I have received from the Auditor of Contra Costa County the duplicate assessment book for the fiscal year 1916-1917, and

That the taxes on all personal property secured by real property, and one-half of the taxes on real property, will be due and payable on the

Third Monday in October, 1917, and will be delinquent on the first Monday in December next thereafter, at six o'clock p. m., and that unless paid prior thereto fifteen per cent will be added to the amount thereof, and that if said one-half be not paid before the

Last Monday in April, 1918, at six o'clock p. m., an additional five per cent will be added thereto. The remaining one-half of the taxes on all real property will be payable on and after the

First Monday in January, 1918, and will be delinquent on the

Last Monday in April, next thereafter, at six o'clock p. m., and unless paid prior thereto, five per cent will be added to the amount thereof, and that all taxes may be paid at the time the first installment, as herein provided, is due and payable.

That payment of taxes must be made at the office of the Tax Collector, in the Court-house at Martinez, Contra Costa County.

MARTIN W. JOOST,  
Tax Collector Contra Costa County.

### NOTICE TO VOTERS

A new and complete registration of voters is required by law during the year 1918.

Registration closes, for the purpose of voting at Municipal Elections, in towns of the Sixth Census, on March 3, 1918; for the purpose of voting at August Primary Election, on July 27th, 1918; for the purpose of voting at the General Election, on October 6th, 1918. No person shall be entitled to vote at any of the above elections unless he registers on or before the above dates. You may register with the County Clerk or any of his deputies.

J. H. WELLS,  
County Clerk of Contra Costa County.

The following named persons are Registration Deputies:

C. C. Fries, Chief Deputy, City Hall, Richmond.

Mrs. Mary D. Neill, 154 Washington Ave., Richmond.

George K. Drow, 114 Washington Ave., Richmond.

L. R. Vaughn, 420 Macdonald Ave., Richmond.

L. J. Thole, 1928 Macdonald Ave., Richmond.

Mrs. Florilla M. Brown, Stage Branch Library, Richmond.

Mrs. Annie L. Nesbit, 621 Bissell Ave., Richmond.

J. A. Deadrich, City Hall, Richmond.

Mrs. Nellie M. Scott, 435 South 29th Street, Richmond.

James M. Stewart, Standard Oil Co., Richmond.

Miss Betty Angell, Chamber of Commerce, Richmond.

M. A. Mays, 2202 Macdonald Ave., Richmond.

A. H. Mackinnon, El Cerrito.

W. H. Williams, Glisan.

Frank Conlon, El Cerrito.

G. W. Adams, El Cerrito.

George Valencia, San Pablo.

Frank M. Silvia, San Pablo.

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